

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

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# Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

# SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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# Description

The Chemi-Verse<sup>™</sup> FRK Kinase Assay Kit is designed to measure FRK (Fyn-related kinase) tyrosine kinase activity for screening and profiling applications using ADP-Glo<sup>™</sup> as a detection reagent. The assay kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with enough purified recombinant FRK kinase (amino acids 208-505), kinase substrate, ATP and kinase assay buffer for 100 enzyme reactions.

# Background

FRK (fyn-related kinase), also called PTK5 (protein tyrosine kinase 5) is a nuclear tyrosine kinase and member of the Src sub-family. Restricted expression of FRK is detected in a broad range of cell lines with highest levels in epithelial cells. Increased expression of FRK has been shown in breast and renal cell carcinoma cell lines. It was initially thought to be a tumor suppressor, but more recently it has also been shown to participate in tumor progression, such as in the case of pancreatic cancer and leukemia. Its role may therefore be tissue specific. In addition, it plays a role in antiviral immune responses by interacting with TBK1 (TANK-binding kinase 1). Overexpression of FRK in beta-cells from the pancreas increases the susceptibility of these cells to beta-cell-toxic events (hallmark of Type I diabetes). The development of therapeutic strategies to target FRK can be a promising area of research towards several clinical applications.

# Application(s)

• Study enzyme kinetics and screen small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and high throughput (HTS) applications.

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C	Catalog #	Name	Amount	Storage
	102593	FRK, GST-tag*	5 µg	-80°C
	79334	5x Kinase Assay Buffer 1	1.5 ml	-20°C
	79686	500 μM ATP	50 µl	-20°C
	40217	Protein Tyrosine Kinase Substrate (poly-Glu,Tyr 4:1)	50 µl	-20°C
	79696	White 96-well plate	1	Room Temperature

#### **Supplied Materials**

\*The concentration of the protein is lot-specific and will be indicated on the tube.

# **Materials Required but Not Supplied**

Name	Catalog #
ADP-Glo™ Kinase Assay	Promega #V6930
Microplate reader capable of reading luminescence	
Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips	
30°C incubator	

# **Storage Conditions**

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This assay kit will perform optimally for up to **6 months** from date of receipt when the materials are stored as directed.



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## Safety



This product is for research purposes only and not for human or therapeutic use. This product should be considered hazardous and is harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin, eyes, clothing, and if swallowed. If contact occurs, wash thoroughly.

# **Assay Principle**

The **ADP-Glo<sup>™</sup> Kinase Assay (Promega #V6930)** quantifies the amount of ADP produced by a kinase upon phosphorylation of a substrate. First, addition of the ADP-Glo<sup>™</sup> reagent terminates the reaction and quenches the remaining ATP. Second, addition of the Kinase Detection reagent converts the produced ADP to ATP. The new ATP is quantified by a luciferase reaction. The luminescent signal correlates with the amount of ADP generated by the kinase and is linear to 1 mM ATP.

#### Contraindications

The final concentration of DMSO in the assay should not exceed 1%.

#### **Assay Protocol**

- All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.
- The assay should include "Blank", "Positive Control" and "Test Inhibitor" conditions.
- We recommend maintaining the diluted protein on ice during use.
- For detailed information on protein handling please refer to Protein FAQs (bpsbioscience.com).
- We recommend using Staurosporine (#27002) as internal control. If not running a dose response curve for the control inhibitor, we recommend running the control inhibitor at 0.1X, 1X and 10X the IC<sub>50</sub> value shown in the validation data below.
- For instructions on how to prepare reagent dilutions please refer to Serial Dilution Protocol (bpsbioscience.com).
- 1. Thaw **5x Kinase Assay Buffer 1**, **500 μM ATP**, and **Protein Tyrosine Kinase Substrate (poly-Glu,Tyr 4:1)**.
- 2. Prepare 3 ml of **1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1** by mixing 600 μl of **5x Kinase Assay Buffer 1** with 2,400 μl of distilled water.

Note: Three (3ml) of 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 is sufficient for 100 reactions.

- 3. Prepare a **Master Mix** (12.5 μl/well): N wells x (6 μl of 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 + 0.5 μl of 500 μM ATP + 0.5 μl of Protein Tyrosine Kinase Substrate (poly-Glu,Tyr 4:1) + 5.5 μl of distilled water).
- 4. Add 12.5 μl of Master Mix to every well.
- 5. Prepare the **Test Inhibitor** (2.5  $\mu$ l/well): for a titration, prepare serial dilutions at concentrations 10-fold higher than the desired final concentrations. The final volume of the reaction is 25  $\mu$ l.

5.1 If the Test Inhibitor is water-soluble: Prepare serial dilutions in 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1, 10-fold more concentrated than the desired final concentrations.

For the positive and negative controls, use 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 (Diluent Solution).



OR

5.2 If the Test inhibitor is soluble in DMSO: Prepare the test inhibitor at 100-fold the highest desired concentration in 100% DMSO, then dilute the inhibitor 10-fold in 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 to prepare the highest concentration of the 10-fold intermediate dilutions. The concentration of DMSO is now 10%.

Prepare serial dilutions of the Test Inhibitor at 10-fold the desired final concentrations using 10% DMSO in 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 to keep the concentration of DMSO constant.

For positive and negative controls, prepare 10% DMSO in Kinase Assay Buffer 1 (vol/vol) so that all wells contain the same amount of DMSO (Diluent Solution).

Note: The final concentration of DMSO should not exceed 1%.

- 6. Add 2.5  $\mu$ I of Test Inhibitor to each well labeled "Test Inhibitor".
- 7. Add 2.5  $\mu$ l of Diluent Solution to the "Positive Control" and "Blank" wells.
- 8. Add 10  $\mu l$  of 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1 to the "Blank" wells.
- 9. Thaw **FRK kinase** on ice. Briefly spin the tube to recover its full content.
- 10. Dilute the protein kinase (10  $\mu$ l/well) to 5 ng/ $\mu$ l using 1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1.
- 11. Initiate the reaction by adding 10  $\mu l$  of diluted kinase to the wells designated "Positive Control" and "Test Inhibitor".

Component	Blank	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor
Master Mix	12.5 μl	12.5 μl	12.5 μl
Test Inhibitor	-	-	2.5 μl
Diluent Solution	2.5 μl	2.5 μl	-
1x Kinase Assay Buffer 1	10 µl	-	-
Diluted FRK (5 ng/μl)	-	10 µl	10 µl
Total	25 μΙ	25 μΙ	25 μΙ

- 12. Incubate at 30°C for 45 minutes.
- 13. Thaw the ADP-Glo<sup>™</sup> reagent.
- 14. At the end of the 45-minute reaction, add 25  $\mu l$  of ADP-Glo^ ${}^{\rm M}$  reagent to each well.
- 15. Cover the plate with aluminum foil and incubate at Room Temperature (RT) for 45 minutes.



- 16. Thaw the Kinase Detection Reagent.
- 17. Add 50  $\mu l$  of Kinase Detection reagent to each well.
- 18. Cover the plate with aluminum foil and incubate at RT for another 45 minutes.
- 19. Immediately read in a luminometer or a microplate reader capable of reading luminescence.

20. The "Blank" value should be subtracted from all other readings.

#### **Reading Luminescence**

Luminescence is the emission of light resulting from a chemical reaction. The detection of luminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read luminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without enzyme (typically we set this value as 100).

#### **Example Results**

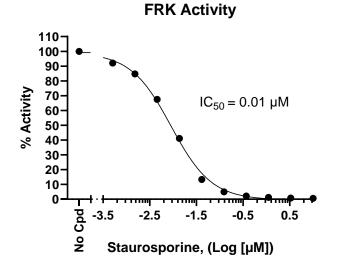


Figure 1: Inhibition of FRK kinase activity by Staurosporine.

The inhibition of FRK kinase activity was measured in the presence of increasing concentrations of Staurosporine (#27002). The "Blank" value was subtracted from all other values. Results are expressed as the percent of control (kinase activity in the absence of inhibitor, set at 100%).

Data shown is representative. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at *support@bpsbioscience.com*.



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# **Troubleshooting Guide**

Visit bpsbioscience.com/assay-kits-faq for detailed troubleshooting instructions. For all further questions, please email support@bpsbioscience.com

# References

Zhang M., *et al.*, 2025 *Front. Microl.* 16: https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2025.1525648. Ogunbolude Y., *et al.*, 2017 *Oncotarget* 8(68): 113034-113065.

#### **Related Products**

Products	Catalog #	Size		
Chemi-Verse™ TBK1 Kinase Assay Kit	82549	96 reactions		
TBK1, GST-Tag Recombinant	40286	10 µg		
Chemi-Verse™ FAK Kinase Assay Kit	82813	96 reactions		
FAK, GST-Tag Recombinant	40420	10 µg		

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