

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

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# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## 4-Aminopyridine

Item No. 18511

CAS Registry No.: 504-24-5 Formal Name: 4-pyridinamine

Synonyms: 4-AP, BRL 34915, Dalfampridine,

Fampridine, NSC 15041

MF:  $C_5H_6N_2$ FW: 94.1 **Purity:** ≥95%

Stability: ≥2 years at -20°C Supplied as: A crystalline solid  $\lambda_{max}$ : 245 nm UV/Vis.:



## **Laboratory Procedures**

For long term storage, we suggest that 4-aminopyridine (4-AP) be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least two years.

4-AP is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the 4-AP in the solvent of choice. 4-AP is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of 4-AP in these solvents is approximately 30 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of 4-AP can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of 4-AP in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 30 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

4-AP is a non-selective blocker of voltage-dependent K+-channels (K, proteins in the KCN gene family). It has greatest potency at  $K_1$  (KCNA) and  $K_2$ 3 (KCNC) family members ( $IC_{50}$ s = 290, 590, 195, 13, 29, and 100 μM for subunits 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 3.1, and 3.2, respectively). 4-AP also blocks K,2 and K,4 subunits at millimolar concentrations. When administered orally, 4-AP has benefits against multiple sclerosis, while injection into the brain produces epileptiform activity and can be used to study seizures.<sup>2-4</sup>

#### References

- 1. Gutman, G.A., Chandy, K.G., Grissmer, S., et al. International Union of Pharmacology. LIII. Nomenclature and molecular relationships of voltage-gated potassium channels. Pharmacol. Rev. 57(4), 473-508 (2005).
- 2. Blight, A.R., Henney, H.R., III, and Cohen, R. Development of dalfampridine, a novel pharmacologic approach for treating walking impairment in multiple sclerosis. Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 1329, 33-44 (2014).
- Jensen, H.B., Ravnborg, M., Dalgas, U., et al. 4-Aminopyridine for symptomatic treatment of multiple sclerosis: A systematic review. Ther. Adv. Neurol. Disord. 7(2), 97-113 (2014).
- Medina-Ceja, L., Flores-Ponce, X., Santerre, A., et al. Analysis of connexin expression during seizures induced by 4-aminopyridine in the rat hippocampus. J. Biomed. Sci. 22, (2015).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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