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## Produktinformation



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# PRODUCT INFORMATION

## (±)-Epinephrine (hydrochloride)

Item No. 21245

CAS Registry No.: 329-63-5

Formal Name: 4-[1-hydroxy-2-(methylamino)ethyl]-  
1,2-benzenediol, monohydrochloride

Synonyms: (±)-Adrenaline, DL-Adrenaline,  
DL-Epinephrine

MF: C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> • HCl

FW: 219.7

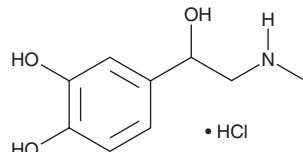
Purity: ≥95%

UV/Vis.: λ<sub>max</sub>: 225, 282 nm

Supplied as: A crystalline solid

Storage: -20°C

Stability: ≥2 years



Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

### Laboratory Procedures

(±)-Epinephrine (hydrochloride) is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the (±)-epinephrine (hydrochloride) in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. (±)-Epinephrine (hydrochloride) is soluble in organic solvents such as DMSO and dimethyl formamide. The solubility of (±)-epinephrine (hydrochloride) in ethanol is approximately 20 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of (±)-epinephrine (hydrochloride) can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of (±)-epinephrine (hydrochloride) in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately 5 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

### Description

(±)-Epinephrine is a natural neurotransmitter that is released from the adrenal medulla and activates adrenoceptors (K<sub>i</sub>s = 15, 735, and 3,970 nM for α<sub>1A</sub>-, β<sub>2</sub>-, and β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptors, respectively).<sup>1-3</sup> Through these receptors, (±)-epinephrine may induce either contraction or relaxation of vascular smooth muscle, depending on adrenoceptor subtype expression.<sup>3</sup> Receptor-mediated actions of (±)-epinephrine are also relevant to blocking anaphylaxis, reversing cardiac arrest, and reducing bleeding in clinical trials.<sup>4-6</sup>

### References

- Rothman, R.B., Vu, N., Partilla, J.S., et al. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **307**(1), 138-145 (2003).
- Hoffmann, C., Leitz, M.R., Oberdorf-Maass, S., et al. *Naunyn-Schmiedeberg's Arch. Pharmacol.* **369**(2), 151-159 (2004).
- Ahles, A. and Englehardt, S. *Pharmacol. Rev.* **66**(3), 598-637 (2014).
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- Chen, S.Q. *World J. Emerg. Med.* **6**(2), 85-93 (2015).
- Wilkins, T., Khan, N., Nabih, A., et al. *Am. Fam. Physician.* **85**(5), 469-476 (2012).

#### WARNING

THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

#### WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

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