

# Produktinformation



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# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# Disulfiram-d<sub>20</sub> Item No. 28536

CAS Registry No.: 1216403-88-1

Formal Name: bis(1,1,2,2,2-pentadeuterioethyl)

> carbamothioylsulfanyl N,N-bis(1,1,2,2,2pentadeuterioethyl)carbamodithioate

Synonym: Tetraethylthiuram disulfide-d<sub>20</sub>

 $C_{10}D_{20}N_2S_4$  316.7 MF: FW:

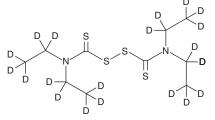
**Chemical Purity:** ≥98% (Disulfiram)

Deuterium

 $\geq$ 99% deuterated forms (d<sub>1</sub>-d<sub>20</sub>);  $\leq$ 1% d<sub>0</sub> Incorporation:

Supplied as: A solid -20°C Storage: Stability: ≥2 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



### **Laboratory Procedures**

Disulfiram-d<sub>20</sub> is intended for use as an internal standard for the quantification of disulfiram (Item No. 15303) by GC- or LC-MS. The accuracy of the sample weight in this vial is between 5% over and 2% under the amount shown on the vial. If better precision is required, the deuterated standard should be quantitated against a more precisely weighed unlabeled standard by constructing a standard curve of peak intensity ratios (deuterated versus unlabeled).

Disulfiram- $d_{20}$  is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the disulfiram- $d_{20}$  in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Disulfiram-d<sub>20</sub> is soluble in methanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide.

#### Description

Disulfiram is a copper and zinc chelator and an irreversible inhibitor of aldehyde dehydrogenase  $(IC_{50} = 0.1 \text{ mM})^{1}$  It also inhibits the copper-dependent enzyme dopamine  $\beta$ -hydroxylase, which prevents the breakdown of dopamine.<sup>2</sup> When in complex with copper, disulfiram has been shown to inhibit purified 20S proteasome (IC<sub>50</sub> = 7.5  $\mu$ M) and 26S proteasome (IC<sub>50</sub> = 20  $\mu$ M) from MDA-MB-0231 breast cancer cells.<sup>3,4</sup> Disulfiram (at 250 nM) induces reactive oxygen species, activates JNK and p38 pathways, and inhibits NF-κB activity, which suppresses self-renewal in cancer stem cells.<sup>5,6</sup>

#### References

- 1. Kraemer, R.J. and Deitrich, R.A. Isolation and characterization of human liver aldehyde dehydrogenase. J. Biol Chem. 243(24), 6402-6408 (1968).
- 2. Haile, C.N., De La Garza, R., II, Mahoney, J.J., III, et al. The impact of disulfiram treatment on the reinforcing effects of cocaine: A randomized clinical trial. PLoS One 7(11), e47702 (2012).
- 3. Chen, D., Cui, Q.C., Yang, H., et al. Disulfiram, a clinically used anti-alcoholism drug and copper-binding agent, induces apoptotic cell death in breast cancer cultures and xenografts via inhibition of the proteasome activity. Cancer Res. 66(21), 10425-10433 (2006).
- Schmitt, S.M., Frezza, M., and Dou, Q.P. New applications of old metal-binding drugs in the treatment of human cancer. Front. Biosci. (Schol. Ed.) 4, 375-391 (2012).
- Liu, P., Brown, S., Goktug, T., et al. Cytotoxic effect of disulfiram/copper on human glioblastoma cell lines and ALDH-positive cancer-stem-like cells. Br. J. Cancer 107(9), 1488-1497 (2012).
- Chiba, T., Suzuki, E., Yuki, K., et al. Disulfiram eradicates tumor-initiating hepatocellular carcinoma cells in ROS-p38 MAPK pathway-dependent and -independent manners. PLoS One 9(1), e84807 (2014).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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