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## Produktinformation



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### Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere [Liefer- und Versandbedingungen](#)

### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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## Urolithin C

Cat. No.: HY-135897

CAS No.: 165393-06-6

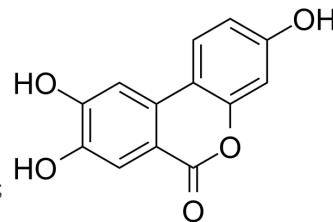
Molecular Formula: C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>8</sub>O<sub>5</sub>

Molecular Weight: 244.2

Target: Calcium Channel; Reactive Oxygen Species; Apoptosis; Endogenous Metabolite

Pathway: Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal Signaling; Immunology/Inflammation; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; NF-κB; Apoptosis

Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	6 months
		-20°C	1 month



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

DMSO : 50 mg/mL (204.75 mM; Need ultrasonic)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Concentration	Mass		
		1 mM	1 mg	5 mg
	1 mM		4.0950 mL	20.4750 mL
	5 mM		0.8190 mL	4.0950 mL
	10 mM		0.4095 mL	2.0475 mL
				4.0950 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline

Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (8.52 mM); Clear solution

2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)

Solubility: ≥ 2.08 mg/mL (8.52 mM); Clear solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Urolithin C, a gut-microbial metabolite of Ellagic acid, is a glucose-dependent activator of insulin secretion. Urolithin C is a L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel opener and enhances Ca<sup>2+</sup> influx. Urolithin C induces cell apoptosis through a mitochondria-mediated pathway and also stimulates reactive oxygen species (ROS) formation<sup>[1][2]</sup>.

#### IC<sub>50</sub> & Target

Insulin secretion<sup>[1]</sup>  
 L-type Ca<sup>2+</sup> channel<sup>[1]</sup>  
 Reactive oxygen species (ROS)<sup>[2]</sup>  
 Apoptosis<sup>[2]</sup>

**In Vitro**

Urolithin C (20-100  $\mu$ M; 1 hour; INS-1 cells) treatment enhances glucose-induced extracellular signal-regulated kinases 1/2 (ERK1/2) activation in INS-1  $\beta$ -cells<sup>[1]</sup>.

Urolithin C significantly inhibits the proliferation of PC12 cells. Urolithin C treatment actively increases the lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) release and lipid peroxidation malondialdehyde (MDA), stimulates reactive oxygen species (ROS) formation and mitochondrial membrane depolarization, and caused calcium dyshomeostasis<sup>[2]</sup>.

Urolithin C treatment induces apoptosis and S phase cell cycle arrest<sup>[2]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

**Western Blot Analysis<sup>[1]</sup>**

Cell Line:	INS-1 cells
Concentration:	20 $\mu$ M, 100 $\mu$ M
Incubation Time:	1 hour
Result:	Enhanced glucose-induced extracellular signal-regulated kinases 1/2 (ERK1/2) activation.

**In Vivo**

The pharmacokinetics of Urolithin C (10 mg/kg; intraperitoneal administration) in male Wistar rat (140-160 g) are studied. The half-life of the terminal part is 11.3 h and the total clearance (CL/F) is 3.41 L/h/kg. The initial volume of distribution ( $V_1/F$ ) and the steady-state volume of distribution ( $V_{ss}/F$ ) are 0.831 L/kg and 55.6 L/kg, respectively<sup>[3]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

**CUSTOMER VALIDATION**

- Research Square Preprint. 2021 Oct.

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**REFERENCES**

[1]. Slimane Toubal, et al. Urolithin C Increases Glucose-Induced ERK Activation Which Contributes to Insulin Secretion. Fundam Clin Pharmacol. 2020 Feb 21.

[2]. Peipei Yin, et al. Urolithin C, a gut metabolite of ellagic acid, induces apoptosis in PC12 cells through a mitochondria-mediated pathway. RSC Advances. Issue 28, 2017.

[3]. Morgane Bayle, et al. Development and Validation of a Liquid Chromatography-Electrospray Ionization-Tandem Mass Spectrometry Method for the Determination of Urolithin C in Rat Plasma and Its Application to a Pharmacokinetic Study. J Pharm Biomed Anal. 201

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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