



# SZABO SCANDIC

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## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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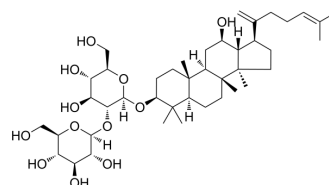
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## Ginsenoside Rk1

|                    |                                                                                                              |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cat. No.:          | HY-N2515                                                                                                     |
| CAS No.:           | 494753-69-4                                                                                                  |
| Molecular Formula: | C <sub>42</sub> H <sub>70</sub> O <sub>12</sub>                                                              |
| Molecular Weight:  | 767                                                                                                          |
| Target:            | NF-κB; PI3K; JAK; Apoptosis                                                                                  |
| Pathway:           | NF-κB; PI3K/Akt/mTOR; Epigenetics; JAK/STAT Signaling; Protein Tyrosine Kinase/RTK; Stem Cell/Wnt; Apoptosis |
| Storage:           | -20°C, protect from light<br>* In solvent : -80°C, 6 months; -20°C, 1 month (protect from light)             |



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

#### In Vitro

Ethanol : 100 mg/mL (130.38 mM; Need ultrasonic)  
DMSO : 50 mg/mL (65.19 mM; Need ultrasonic)

|                           | Solvent<br>Concentration | Mass | 1 mg      | 5 mg      | 10 mg      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                           |                          |      |           |           |            |
| Preparing Stock Solutions | 1 mM                     |      | 1.3038 mL | 6.5189 mL | 13.0378 mL |
|                           | 5 mM                     |      | 0.2608 mL | 1.3038 mL | 2.6076 mL  |
|                           | 10 mM                    |      | 0.1304 mL | 0.6519 mL | 1.3038 mL  |

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

#### In Vivo

1. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (3.26 mM); Clear solution
2. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (3.26 mM); Clear solution
3. Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% corn oil  
Solubility: ≥ 2.5 mg/mL (3.26 mM); Clear solution

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

#### Description

Ginsenoside Rk1 is a unique component created by processing the ginseng plant (mainly Sung Ginseng, SG) at high temperatures<sup>[1]</sup>. Ginsenoside Rk1 has anti-inflammatory effect, suppresses the activation of Jak2/Stat3 signaling pathway and NF-κB<sup>[2]</sup>. Ginsenoside Rk1 has anti-tumor effect, antiplatelet aggregation activities, anti-insulin resistance, nephroprotective effect, antimicrobial effect, cognitive function enhancement, lipid accumulation reduction and prevents osteoporosis<sup>[1]</sup>. Ginsenoside Rk1 induces cell apoptosis by triggering intracellular reactive oxygen species (ROS) generation and blocking PI3K/Akt pathway<sup>[3]</sup>.

## In Vitro

Ginsenoside Rk1 (0-40  $\mu$ M; 6 hours) inhibits MCP-1 and TNF- $\alpha$  mRNA induced by lipopolysaccharide (LPS), expression of IL-1 $\beta$  is inhibited at 40  $\mu$ M<sup>[2]</sup>.

Ginsenoside Rk1 (0-40  $\mu$ M; 24 hours) inhibits phosphorylation of JAK2 and STAT3 (Tyr705 and Ser727) in LPS-induced RAW264.7 cells in a dose-dependent manner<sup>[2]</sup>.

Ginsenoside Rk1 (0-160  $\mu$ M; 48 hours) results in cell viability significant decrease  $75.52 \pm 2.51\%$  (40  $\mu$ M),  $52.72 \pm 2.54\%$  (80  $\mu$ M),  $17.41 \pm 2.94\%$  (120  $\mu$ M) and  $12.63 \pm 3.24\%$  (160  $\mu$ M) compared with control<sup>[3]</sup>.

Ginsenoside Rk1 (0-120  $\mu$ M; 24 hours) increases G0/G1 phase proportion accompanied with S and G2/M phase proportion decrease in MDA-MB-231 cells<sup>[3]</sup>.

Ginsenoside Rk1 (0-120  $\mu$ M; 24 hours) promotes the percentage of apoptotic cells in a dose-dependent manner, exhibits to reduction of cell number with nucleus fragmentation, condensation and apoptotic body formation<sup>[3]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

### RT-PCR<sup>[2]</sup>

|                  |                                                                            |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cell Line:       | RAW264.7 cells                                                             |
| Concentration:   | 10 $\mu$ M, 20 $\mu$ M, 40 $\mu$ M                                         |
| Incubation Time: | 6 hours                                                                    |
| Result:          | Inhibited JAK2-dependent STAT3 activation in LPS-activated RAW264.7 cells. |

### Western Blot Analysis<sup>[2]</sup>

|                  |                                                                           |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cell Line:       | RAW264.7 cells                                                            |
| Concentration:   | 10 $\mu$ M, 20 $\mu$ M, 40 $\mu$ M                                        |
| Incubation Time: | 6 hours                                                                   |
| Result:          | Inhibited JAK2-dependent STAT3 activation in LPS-activated RAW264.7 cells |

### Cell Viability Assay<sup>[3]</sup>

|                  |                                                                                |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cell Line:       | MDA-MB-231 cells                                                               |
| Concentration:   | 0 $\mu$ M, 40 $\mu$ M, 80 $\mu$ M, 120 $\mu$ M                                 |
| Incubation Time: | 48 hours                                                                       |
| Result:          | Inhibited MDA-MB-231 cells proliferation in a dose- and time-dependent manner. |

### Cell Cycle Analysis<sup>[3]</sup>

|                  |                                                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Cell Line:       | MDA-MB-231 cells                               |
| Concentration:   | 0 $\mu$ M, 40 $\mu$ M, 80 $\mu$ M, 120 $\mu$ M |
| Incubation Time: | 24 hours                                       |
| Result:          | Induced G0/G1 phase arrest.                    |

### Apoptosis Analysis<sup>[3]</sup>

|                  |                                                |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Cell Line:       | MDA-MB-231 cells                               |
| Concentration:   | 0 $\mu$ M, 40 $\mu$ M, 80 $\mu$ M, 120 $\mu$ M |
| Incubation Time: | 24 hours                                       |

Result:

Induced apoptosis in MDA-MB-231 cells.

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- Biomed Pharmacother. 2024 Mar 21;174:116468.
- Food Funct. 2024 Apr 17.
- Food Funct. 2022 Apr 4;13(7):3793-3811.
- Am J Chin Med. 2024 May 27:1-17.
- Pharmaceuticals. 2024 Jul 2.

See more customer validations on [www.MedChemExpress.com](http://www.MedChemExpress.com)

## REFERENCES

[1]. Elshafay A, et al. Ginsenoside Rk1 bioactivity: a systematic review. PeerJ. 2017 Nov 17;5:e3993.

[2]. Yu Q, et al. Ginsenoside Rk1 suppresses pro-inflammatory responses in lipopolysaccharide-stimulated RAW264.7 cells by inhibiting the Jak2/Stat3 pathway. Chin J Nat Med. 2017 Oct;15(10):751-757.

[3]. Hong Y, et al. Ginsenoside Rk1 induces cell cycle arrest and apoptosis in MDA-MB-231 triple negative breast cancer cells. Toxicology. 2019 Apr 15;418:22-31.

**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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