



**SZABO  
SCANDIC**

Part of Europa Biosite

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten!  
See the following pages for more information!



### Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere [Liefer- und Versandbedingungen](#)

### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

[mail@szabo-scandic.com](mailto:mail@szabo-scandic.com)

[www.szabo-scandic.com](http://www.szabo-scandic.com)

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](http://linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic)



# GABP- $\alpha$ (h): 293T Lysate: sc-177264

## BACKGROUND

The transcription factor GA-binding protein (GABP) is composed of two sub-units, the Ets-related GABP- $\alpha$  and a GABP- $\alpha$ -associated subunit, GABP- $\beta$ . GABP- $\alpha$  binds to a specific DNA sequence and GABP- $\beta$  exists as  $\beta 1$  and  $\beta 2$  splice variants that differ in their C-termini. In primary neuronal cultures, GABP- $\beta$  is expressed in both the cytoplasm and the nucleus, whereas GABP- $\alpha$  is expressed mainly in the nucleus. GABP is constitutively expressed as either a GABP- $\alpha/\beta$  heterodimer or a GABP- $\alpha/\beta$  heterotetramer, both of which can modify GABP-dependent transcription *in vitro* and *in vivo*. The GABP- $\alpha/\beta$  tetrameric complex performs many different functions, such as stimulating transcription of the adenovirus E4 gene, differentially activating BRCA1 expression in human breast cell lines, potentiating Tat-mediated activation of long terminal repeat promoter transcription and viral replication in certain cell types, acting as a coordinator of mitochondrial and nuclear transcription for cytochrome oxidase in neurons and assisting in the regulation of RPL32 gene transcription.

## REFERENCES

1. Suzuki, F., et al. 1998. Functional interactions of transcription factor human GA-binding protein subunits. *J. Biol. Chem.* 273: 29302-29308.
2. Verhoef, K., et al. 1999. Evolution of the human immunodeficiency virus type 1 long terminal repeat promoter by conversion of an NF $\kappa$ B enhancer element into a GABP binding site. *J. Virol.* 73: 1331-1340.
3. Sawada, J., et al. 1999. Synergistic transcriptional activation by hGABP and select members of the activation transcription factor/cAMP response element-binding protein family. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 35475-35482.
4. Zhang, C. and Wong-Riley, M.T. 2000. Depolarizing stimulation upregulates GA-binding protein in neurons: a transcription factor involved in the bigenomic expression of cytochrome oxidase subunits. *Eur. J. Neurosci.* 12: 1013-1023.
5. Atlas, E., et al. 2000. GA-binding protein  $\alpha/\beta$  is critical regulator of the BRCA1 promoter. *Oncogene* 19: 1933-1940.
6. Chinenov, Y., et al. 2000. The  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunits of the GA-binding protein form a stable heterodimer in solution. Revised model of heterotetrameric complex assembly. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275: 7749-7756.
7. Patton, J., et al. 2006. Identification of functional elements in the murine GABP- $\alpha$ /ATP synthase coupling factor 6 bi-directional promoter. *Gene* 369: 35-44.
8. Kinoshita, K., et al. 2007. GABP- $\alpha$  regulates Oct-3/4 expression in mouse embryonic stem cells. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 353: 686-691.
9. O'leary, D.A., et al. 2007. Targeting of the ETS factor GABP- $\alpha$  disrupts neuromuscular junction synaptic function. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 27: 3470-3480.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: GABPA (human) mapping to 21q21.3.

## PRODUCT

GABP- $\alpha$  (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human GABP- $\alpha$  transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100  $\mu$ g protein in 200  $\mu$ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

## APPLICATIONS

GABP- $\alpha$  (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive GABP- $\alpha$  antibodies.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

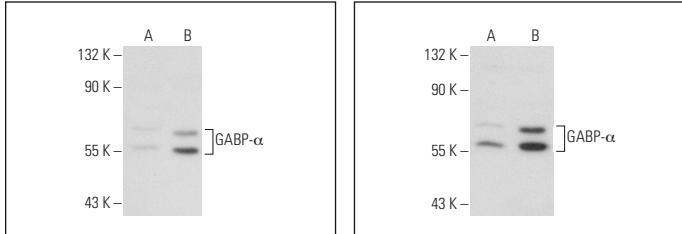
GABP- $\alpha$  (H-2): sc-28311 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human GABP- $\alpha$  expression in GABP- $\alpha$  transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

## RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

## DATA



GABP- $\alpha$  (H-2): sc-28311. Western blot analysis of GABP- $\alpha$  expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human GABP- $\alpha$  transfected: sc-177264 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

GABP- $\alpha$  (G-1): sc-28312. Western blot analysis of GABP- $\alpha$  expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human GABP- $\alpha$  transfected: sc-177264 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

## STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.