



# SZABO SCANDIC

Part of Europa Biosite

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten!  
See the following pages for more information!



### Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere [Liefer- und Versandbedingungen](#)

### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

[mail@szabo-scandic.com](mailto:mail@szabo-scandic.com)

[www.szabo-scandic.com](http://www.szabo-scandic.com)

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](https://www.linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic) 

# I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$ (1-317): sc-4094

## BACKGROUND

On the basis of both functional and structural considerations, members of the I $\kappa$ B family of proteins can be divided into four groups. The first of these groups, I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$ , includes the avian protein pp40 and the mammalian MAD-3, both of which inhibit binding of p50-p65 NF $\kappa$ B complex or Rel protein to their cognate binding sites but do not inhibit the binding of p50 homodimer to  $\kappa$ B sites, suggesting that the I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  family binds to the p65 subunit of p50-p65 heterocomplex through ankyrin repeats. The second member of the I $\kappa$ B family is represented by a protein designated I $\kappa$ B- $\beta$ . The third group of I $\kappa$ B proteins is represented by I $\kappa$ B- $\gamma$ , which is identical in sequence with the C-terminal domain of the p110 precursor of NF $\kappa$ B p50 and is expressed predominantly in lymphoid cells. An additional I $\kappa$ B family member, I $\kappa$ B- $\epsilon$ , has several phosphorylated forms and is primarily found complexed with Rel A and/or c-Rel.

## REFERENCES

1. Ghosh, S., et al. 1990. Activation *in vitro* of NF $\kappa$ B by phosphorylation of its inhibitor I $\kappa$ B. *Nature* 344: 678-682.
2. Kerr, L.D., et al. 1991. The Rel-associated pp40 protein prevents DNA binding of Rel and NF $\kappa$ B: relationship with I $\kappa$ B- $\beta$  and regulation by phosphorylation. *Genes Dev.* 5: 1464-1476.
3. Haskill, S., et al. 1991. Characterization of an immediate-early gene induced in adherent monocytes that encodes I $\kappa$ B-like activity. *Cell* 65: 1281-1289.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: NFKBIA (human) mapping to 14q13.2; Nfkbia (mouse) mapping to 12 C1.

## SOURCE

I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  (1-317) is expressed in *E. coli* as a 62 kDa tagged fusion protein corresponding to full length (amino acids 1-317) I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  of human origin.

## PRODUCT

I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  (1-317) is purified from bacterial lysates (> 98%) by glutathione agarose affinity chromatography; supplied as 50  $\mu$ g purified protein in PBS containing 0.1% azide, 5mM DTT and 50% glycerol.

Available as a Western blotting control; 10  $\mu$ g in 0.1 ml SDS-PAGE loading buffer, I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  (1-317): sc-4094 WB.

## APPLICATIONS

I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  (1-317): sc-4094 is provided as purified protein for use in protein binding studies.

I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  (1-317): sc-4094 WB is suitable as a Western blotting control for sc-203, sc-371, sc-847 and sc-1643.

Molecular Weight of I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$ : 35-41 kDa.

## STORAGE

Store at -20° C; stable for one year from the date of shipment.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Spiecker, M., et al. 1998. Differential regulation of endothelial cell adhesion molecule expression by nitric oxide donors and antioxidants. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 63: 732-739.
2. Philip, S., et al. 2003. Osteopontin induces nuclear factor  $\kappa$  B-mediated promatrix metalloproteinase-2 activation through I $\kappa$ B- $\alpha$  /IKK signaling pathways, and curcumin (diferuloylmethane) down-regulates these pathways. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278: 14487-14497.
3. Han, H.S., et al. 2003. Mild hypothermia inhibits nuclear factor- $\kappa$ B translocation in experimental stroke. *J. Cereb. Blood Flow Metab.* 23: 589-598.
4. Ghosh, S.K., et al. 2003. Potentiation of TRAIL-induced apoptosis in primary effusion lymphoma through azidothymidine-mediated inhibition of NF $\kappa$ B. *Blood* 101: 2321-2327.
5. Asehnoune, K., et al. 2004. Involvement of reactive oxygen species in toll-like receptor 4-dependent activation of NF $\kappa$ B. *J. Immunol.* 172: 2522-2529.
6. Lin, C. and Cheng, H. 2006. c-Src Mediates thrombin-induced NF $\kappa$ B activation and IL-8/CXCL8 expression in lung epithelial cells. *J. Immunol.* 177: 3427-3438.
7. Ruiz, P.A. and Haller, D. 2006. Functional diversity of flavonoids in the inhibition of the proinflammatory NF $\kappa$ B, IRF, and Akt signaling pathways in murine intestinal epithelial cells. *J. Nutr.* 136: 664-671.
8. Vacca, A., et al. 2006. Notch3 and pre-TCR interaction unveils distinct NF $\kappa$ B pathways in T-cell development and leukemia. *EMBO J.* 25: 1000-1008.
9. Planavila, A., et al. 2006. Inhibition of cardiac hypertrophy by triflusal (4-trifluoromethyl derivative of salicylate) and its active metabolite. *Mol. Pharmacol.* 69: 1174-1181.
10. Tang, C.H., et al. 2007. Basic fibroblast growth factor stimulates fibronectin expression through phospholipase C  $\gamma$ , protein kinase C  $\alpha$ , c-Src, NF $\kappa$ B, and p300 pathway in osteoblasts. *J. Cell. Physiol.* 211: 45-55.
11. Todd, M. K., et al. 2007. Thiazolidinediones enhance skeletal muscle triacylglycerol synthesis while protecting against fatty acid-induced inflammation and insulin resistance. *Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab.* 29: E485-E493.
12. Fernández-Velasco, M., et al. 2012. NOD1 activation induces cardiac dysfunction and modulates cardiac fibrosis and cardiomyocyte apoptosis. *PLoS ONE* 7: e45260.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.