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HIF PHD2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45537-V



The Power to Question

BACKGROUND

Prolyl hydroxylases PHD1, PHD2 and PHD3 (also designated EGLN2, EGLN1, and EGLN3 respectively) can hydroxylate HIF- α subunits. Hypoxia-inducible factor (HIF) is a transcriptional regulator important in several aspects of oxygen homeostasis. The prolyl hydroxylases catalyze the posttranslational formation of 4-hydroxyproline in HIF- α proteins. PHD1, which is widely expressed but in highest levels in testis, functions as a cellular oxygen sensor and is important in cell growth regulation. PHD2 is regarded as the main cellular oxygen sensor as RNA interference against PHD2, but not PHD1 or PHD3, is enough to stabilize HIF-1 α in normoxia. PHD2 itself is up-regulated by hypoxia and may thus limit hypoxic signalling. After exposure to hypoxia, PHD2 is activated in HeLa cells but not in cardiovascular cells. PHD2, a direct HIF target gene, EGLN1 which maps to chromosome 1q42.1, is expressed mainly in skeletal muscle, heart, kidney and brain. PHD3 may play a role in the regulation of cell growth in muscle cells and in apoptosis in neuronal tissue. PHD3 is widely expressed although the highest levels can be detected in placenta and heart.

REFERENCES

- Appelhoff, R.J., et al. 2004. Differential function of the prolyl hydroxylases PHD1, PHD2 and PHD3 in the regulation of hypoxia-inducible factor. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 38458-38465.
- Aprelikova, O., et al. 2004. Regulation of HIF prolyl hydroxylases by hypoxia-inducible factors. J. Cell. Biochem. 92: 491-501.
- 3. Marxsen, J.H., et al. 2004. Hypoxia-inducible factor-1 (HIF-1) promotes its degradation by induction of HIF- α -prolyl-4-hydroxylases. Biochem. J. 381: 761-767.
- SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (Q9GZT9). World Wide Web URL: http://www.expasy. ch/sprot/sprot-top.html

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: EGLN1 (human) mapping to 1q42.2.

PRODUCT

HIF PHD2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transduction-ready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200 μ l frozen stock containing 1.0 x 10^6 infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see HIF PHD2 siRNA (h): sc-45537 and HIF PHD2 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45537-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

RESEARCH USE

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.

APPLICATIONS

HIF PHD2 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of HIF PHD2 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200 μ l frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10⁶ infectious units of virus (IFU); contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

HIF PHD2 (G-17): sc-34920 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of HIF PHD2 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-FITC: sc-2024 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor HIF PHD2 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: HIF PHD2 (h)-PR: sc-45537-PR (20 μ l, 506 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

BIOSAFETY

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

STORAGE

Store lentiviral particles at -80° C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at 4° C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

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