

# Produktinformation



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# FARSLB siRNA (m): sc-145074



The Power to Question

### **BACKGROUND**

Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases are a class of enzymes that add specific amino acid residues to various tRNAs. FARSLB (Phenylalanine—tRNA ligase  $\beta$  chain), also known as FARSB, FRSB, PheHB or PheRS, is a 589 amino acid cytoplasmic protein that is the regulatory beta subunit of phenylalanine-tRNA synthetase. A highly conserved member of the aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase class IIc subfamily, FARSLB functions to enzymatically attach L-phenylalanine residues to terminal adenosines on tRNA(Phe). This is an ATP-dependent reaction that yields AMP, a diphosphate and an L-phenylalanine-tagged tRNA(Phe). FARSLB is expressed in brain, heart, kidney, pancreas, placenta and skeletal muscle and its expression is increased in malignant cell lines, suggesting a possible role for FARSLB in carcinogenesis.

# **REFERENCES**

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- 3. Rodova, M., Ankilova, V. and Safro, M.G. 1999. Human phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase: cloning, characterization of the deduced amino acid sequences in terms of the structural domains and coordinately regulated expression of the  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  subunits in chronic myeloid leukemia cells. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 255: 765-773.
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- Moor, N., Lavrik, O., Favre, A. and Safro, M. 2003. Prokaryotic and eukaryotic tetrameric phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetases display conservation of the binding mode of the tRNA<sup>Phe</sup> CCA end. Biochemistry 42: 10697-10708.
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- Vasil'eva, I.A., Bogachev, V.S., Favre, A., Lavrik, O.I. and Moor, N.A. 2004. Role of low-molecular-weight substrates in functional binding of the tRNAPhe acceptor end by phenylalanyl-tRNA synthetase. Biochemistry Mosc. 69: 143-153.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Farsb (mouse) mapping to 1 C4.

# **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

### **PRODUCT**

FARSLB siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see FARSLB shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145074-SH and FARSLB shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145074-V as alternate gene silencing products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

### **APPLICATIONS**

FARSLB siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of FARSLB expression in mouse cells.

## **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor FARSLB gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: FARSLB (m)-PR: sc-145074-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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