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# GARNL1 siRNA (m): sc-145328

## BACKGROUND

GARNL1 (GTPase activating Rap/Ran-GAP domain-like 1), also known as TULIP1 (tuberin-like protein1) or GRIPE (GAP-related-interacting partner to E12), contains one Rap-GAP domain. It is expressed during embryogenesis with E12. During development, GARNL1 expression decreases, persisting at high levels only in neurons of the adult brain. GARNL1 localizes to the cytoplasm where it may play a role regulating GTP hydrolysis of proteins such as Ran and Rap. GARNL1 is imported to the nucleus via dimerization with E12. GARNL1 interacts with the HLH region of E12 and may function to negatively regulate the transcription of E12-dependent downstream target genes. This suggests that at least a portion of the function of GARNL1 is dependent upon its association with E12. GARNL1 may also associate with other HLH proteins and influence a variety of HLH signaling cascades. In adult brain, GARNL1 activity does not involve E12 and therefore it may serve a different function in developed neural tissue.

## REFERENCES

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2. Heng, J.I. and Tan, S.S. 2002. Cloning and characterization of GRIPE, a novel interacting partner of the transcription factor E. in developing mouse forebrain. J. Biol. Chem. 277: 43152-43159.
3. Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man, OMIM<sup>™</sup>. 2002. Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD. MIM Number: 608884. World Wide Web URL: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/omim/>
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5. Chen, C.F., Shiue, Y.L., Yen, C.J., Tang, P.C., Chang, H.C. and Lee, Y.P. 2007. Laying traits and underlying transcripts, expressed in the hypothalamus and pituitary gland, that were associated with egg production variability in chickens. Theriogenology 68: 1305-1315.
6. Chen, L.R., Chao, C.H., Chen, C.F., Lee, Y.P., Chen, Y.L. and Shiue, Y.L. 2007. Expression of 25 high egg production related transcripts that identified from hypothalamus and pituitary gland in red-feather Taiwan country chickens. Anim. Reprod. Sci. 100: 172-185.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Ralgapa1 (mouse) mapping to 12 C1.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.

## PRODUCT

GARNL1 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see GARNL1 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-145328-SH and GARNL1 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-145328-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of GARNL1 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-145328A, sc-145328B and sc-145328C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

GARNL1 siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of GARNL1 expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GARNL1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GARNL1 (m)-PR: sc-145328-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.