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# Mitochondrial CysRs siRNA (m): sc-149445

## BACKGROUND

The mitochondrial genome encodes for only 13 proteins, 2 rRNAs and 22 tRNAs. Required for mitochondrial protein synthesis, aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases are transcribed from nuclear DNA and are typically imported to the mitochondria after translation in the cytosol. Specifically, aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases catalyze the conjugation of an amino acid to its corresponding tRNA. Mitochondrial CysRs (cysteinyl-tRNA synthetase) also known as Cysteine—tRNA ligase, is a 564 amino acid protein that localizes to the mitochondrial matrix. Mitochondrial CysRs utilizes zinc as a cofactor and ATP to conjugate L-cysteine to tRNA(Cys). As a class I aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase, mitochondrial CysRs contains a classical Rossmann fold, a domain through which it binds nucleotides, such as nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD<sup>+</sup>).

## REFERENCES

1. Lipman, R.S., et al. 2000. Synthesis of cysteinyl-tRNA(Cys) by a genome that lacks the normal cysteine-tRNA synthetase. *Biochemistry* 39: 7792-7798.
2. Peeters, N.M., et al. 2000. Duplication and quadruplication of *Arabidopsis thaliana* cysteinyl- and asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase genes of organellar origin. *J. Mol. Evol.* 50: 413-423.
3. Jacquin-Becker, C., et al. 2002. Cysteinyl-tRNA formation and prolyl-tRNA synthetase. *FEBS Lett.* 514: 34-36.
4. Ambrogelly, A., et al. 2004. Cys-tRNACys formation and cysteine biosynthesis in methanogenic archaea: two faces of the same problem? *Cell. Mol. Life Sci.* 61: 2437-2445.
5. Bonnefond, L., et al. 2005. Toward the full set of human mitochondrial aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases: characterization of AspRS and TyrRS. *Biochemistry* 44: 4805-4816.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Cars2 (mouse) mapping to 8 A1.1.

## PRODUCT

Mitochondrial CysRs siRNA (m) is a target-specific 19-25 nt siRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see Mitochondrial CysRs shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-149445-SH and Mitochondrial CysRs shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-149445-V as alternate gene silencing products.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNases and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

Mitochondrial CysRs siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of Mitochondrial CysRs expression in mouse cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Mitochondrial CysRs gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Mitochondrial CysRs (m)-PR: sc-149445-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.